

Grandfather Mountain Park Speceis List										
Species	Scientific Name	winter	spring	summer	fall	ANC	Lee et al	Alexander	CBC	other
Great Blue Heron*	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Uc	Cm	Uc	Cm				x	x
Black Vulture?	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	X	Uc	Uc	Uc					x
Turkey Vulture?	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x		x	
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	X	Fc		Fc					x
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>				X					x
Sharp-shinned Hawk?	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Uc	Fc	X	Fc		x		x	
Cooper's Hawk*	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Uc	Fc	Fc	Fc				x	
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	X					x			
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Uc	Uc		Uc		x		x	
Broad-winged Hawk*	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		Fc	Fc	Cm	x	x		x	
Red-tailed Hawk*	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x	x	
American Kestrel?	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc				x	
Peregrine Falcon*	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		X	X	X	x	?			x
Ruffed Grouse*	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x		
Wild Turkey*	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm	x			x	
Northern Bobwhite ?	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	X	Uc	Uc	Uc		x			
Killdeer*	<i>Charadrius vociferous</i>	X	Cm	Fc	Fc				x	
Mourning Dove*	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x		x	
Black-billed Cuckoo?	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>		Uc	Uc	Uc		x			x
Yellow-billed Cuckoo?	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>		Uc	Fc	Uc		?			x
Eastern Screech Owl*	<i>Otus asio</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm					x
Great Horned Owl*	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm		x		x	x
Barred Owl*	<i>Strix varia</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x			x	x
Long-eared Owl?	<i>Asio otus</i>	X	X	X	X		x			x
Northern Saw-whet Owl*	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc		x			x
Chimney Swift*	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>		Cm	Cm	A		x			
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	<i>Archilocus colubris</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x			
Belted Kingfisher?	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Uc	Fc	Fc	Fc		x		x	
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>		X		X					x
Red-bellied Woodpecker?	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Fc	Uc	Uc	Uc				x	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc		?	x	x	
Downy Woodpecker*	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x	x	
Hairy Woodpecker*	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Cm	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x	x	
Northern Flicker*	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x	x	
Species	Scientific Name	winter	spring	summer	fall	ANC	Lee et al	Alexander	CBC	other
Pileated Woodpecker*	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc		x		x	
Olive-sided Flycatcher?	<i>Contopus cooperii</i>		X		X		x			
Eastern Wood Pewee*	<i>Contopus virens</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm		x	x		

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher?	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		X	X			x			
Acadian Flycatcher*	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc		x			
Alder Flycatcher*	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		X	X	X		?			
Willow Flycatcher*	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc		x			
Least Flycatcher*	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>		Uc	Uc	Uc		x	x		
Eastern Phoebe*	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Uc	Cm	Cm	Cm		x			x
Great Crested Flycatcher*	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc		x			
White-eyed Vireo*	<i>Vireo griseus</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc		x	x		
Blue-headed Vireo*	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	X	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		
Warbling Vireo?	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>			X			x	x		
Red-eyed Vireo*	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>		A	A	A	x	x	x		
Blue Jay*	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
American Crow*	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	A	A	A	A	x	x	x		x
Common Raven*	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x		x
Tree Swallow*	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	X	Cm	Cm	Cm		?			
Barn Swallow*	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		Cm	Cm	Uc		x			
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x			
Carolina Chickadee*	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	A	A	A	A	x	x			x
Black-capped Chickadee?	<i>Poecile atricapilla</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc	x	x	x		x
Tufted Titmouse*	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	A	A	A	A		x	x		x
Red-breasted Nuthatch*	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
White-breasted Nuthatch*	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Brown Creeper*	<i>Certhia americana</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc		x			x
Carolina Wren*	<i>Thyrothorus ludovicianus</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x			x
Winter Wren*	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Uc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x		x
Golden-crowned Kinglet*	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Ruby-crowned Kinglet?	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Cm	Cm	X	Cm		x	x		x
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm		x			
Eastern Bluebird*	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm		x	x		x
Veery*	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x		
Hermit Thrush*	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Fc	Fc	X	Fc	x	x	x		x
Wood Thrush*	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		
		winter	spring	summer	fall	ANC	Lee et al	Alexander	CBC	other
Species	Scientific Name									
American Robin*	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Cm	A	A	A	x	x	x		x
Gray Catbird*	<i>Dumatella carolinensis</i>	X	A	A	A	x	x	x		
Northern Mockingbird?	<i>Mimus polyglottus</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc		x			x
Brown Thrasher*	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Uc	Cm	Cm	Cm		x	x		x
European Starling*	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	Cm		x			x
Cedar Waxwing*	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Fc	Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x			x
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>		X	X	X					x
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		X	X	X					x

Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>		Fc		A					x
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>		Uc		Uc					x
Northern Parula*	<i>Parula americana</i>		Cm	Cm	Fc		x			x
Yellow Warbler*	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>		Cm	Cm	Uc		?			x
Chestnut-sided Warbler*	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Magnolia Warbler*	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>		Cm	Uc	Cm	x	x			x
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>		Cm		Cm					x
Black-throated Blue Warbler *	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Uc	Cm		Cm				x	x
Black-throated Green Warbler*	<i>Dendroica virens</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Blackburnian Warbler*	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>		Fc	Fc	Cm		x	x		
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>		Uc	X	Uc					x
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	X	Cm		Cm					x
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>		Cm		Cm					x
Black and White Warbler*	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Worm-eating Warbler?	<i>Helmitheros vermivora</i>		Uc	X	Uc		x			x
Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i>		Uc	X	Uc					x
Ovenbird*	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		x
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>		Fc		Fc					x
Louisiana Waterthrush*	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm					x
Common Yellowthroat*	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	X	Cm	Cm	Cm		x	x		x
Hooded Warbler*	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x			x
Canada Warbler*	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>		Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x		x
Scarlet Tanager*	<i>Piranga olicacea</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		
Eastern Towhee*	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Fc	A	A	A	x	x	x	x	
Chipping Sparrow*	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	X	Cm	Cm	A		x		x	
Field Sparrow*	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc		x		x	
		winter	spring	summer	fall	ANC	Lee et al	Alexander	CBC	other
Species	Scientific Name									
Vesper Sparrow?	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Uc	Fc	Uc	Fc		?			x
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Uc	Fc		Fc				x	x
Song Sparrow*	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	A	A	A	A		x	x	x	
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Fc	Fc		Fc				x	
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	A	Fc		A				x	x
Dark-eyed Junco*	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	A	A	A	A	x	x	x	x	
Cardinal*	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Cm	A	A	A	x	x		x	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak*	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>		Cm	Cm	Cm	x	x	x		
Indigo Bunting*	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		Cm	Cm	A	x	x			
Red-winged Blackbird*	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Uc	A	Cm	A		x		x	
Eastern Meadowlark*	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Uc	Fc	Fc	Fc		x		x	
Common Grackle*	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Fc	A	Cm	A		x	x	x	
Brown-headed Cowbird*	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	x	x	x	x	

Baltimore Oriole?	<i>Icterus galbula</i>		Uc	Uc	Uc		?			x
Purple Finch? (I)	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Uc	X		X			x	x	
House Finch*	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc				x	
Red Crossbill*	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Uc	Uc	Uc	Uc	x	x		x	x
White-winged Crossbill (I)	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	X	X			x			x	x
Pine Siskin* (I)	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Cm	Cm	Fc	Cm	x			x	x
American Goldfinch*	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	Cm	Cm	Cm	A	x	x	x	x	
Evening Grosbeak (I)	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Uc							x	
House Sparrow*	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc		x		x	
Codes										
*breeding confirmed ? breeding suspected										
A = Abundant found easily in most habitats										
Cm = Found daily in correct habitats										
Fc = Found in correct habitats several times per season										
Uc = Only seen a few times each season										
X = Rare or accidental not seen every year										
Boldface = very few records										
I = irruptive species, may be abundant in some years, absent in others										